**Exercise 1: Mocking and Stubbing**

**Scenario:**

You need to test a service that depends on an external API. Use Mockito to mock the external API and stub its methods.

**Steps:**

1. Create a mock object for the external API.

2. Stub the methods to return predefined values.

3. Write a test case that uses the mock object.

**ExternalApi.java**

package mockito.example;

public interface ExternalApi {

    String getData();

}

**MyService.java**

package mockito.example;

public class MyService {

    private ExternalApi api;

    public MyService(ExternalApi api) {

        this.api = api;

    }

    public String fetchData() {

        return api.getData();

    }}

**MyServiceTest.java**

package mockito.example;

import static org.mockito.Mockito.\*;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;

import org.mockito.Mockito;

import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.assertEquals;

public class MyServiceTest {

    @Test

    public void testExternalApi() {

        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);

        when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

        String result = service.fetchData();

        assertEquals("Mock Data", result);

    }

}

**Output:**

